DOE Case Study

Injection Molding DOE Case Study

- The product is a plastic bowl with a cover, however it is not a bowl of beans as shown! Conceptually, that is the idea.
- The cover is being ultrasonically welded to the bowl. It must seal to withstand liquid penetration. Being a commercial product, it must be nice to look at too.
- This project came to us from a former St. Thomas Design of Experiments (DOE) class student.



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Injection Molding – Background

- New product was being shipped but found that some were leaking
- They tried tweaking the manufacturing process within vendor recommendations but could not achieve the requirements.
 - This was going on for 6 to 9 months. Always just "one step away" from it working.
- Customer grew frustrated that it was taking so long. Threatened to cancel the project, costing the supplier (my client) about \$150k of investment.
 - Could negatively impact other current and future projects.
 This was an important customer.

Injection Molding – Situation

- Goal: Predicting where to operate would be great! It was unclear if the requirements were even possible. Need to rebuild trust with customer and move forward.
- Response/ measurement: leakage (weld quality) and appearance



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Injection Molding – Solution

- Approach: Executed first DOE at vendor recommended ranges
 - Sample size was determined mathematically, and by knowing what the customer would think is enough
 - The measurement system was developed to maximize learning
 - Set up of the test was reviewed to ensure proper execution and confirmation of measurement system

"Perry has a unique ability to provide practical solutions for complex technical and business situations. His clear, focused approach to our business problem allowed us to save our reputation with a significant customer. Thanks Perry!"

- Project Leader

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Injection Molding – Phase 1 Results

- Found "bad" and "ok" areas; could predict better area!
 - Because this predicted well outside of the tested design space, it was too risky to just guess again. More testing was needed – internally and per the customer expectation.
 - This Phase 1 test was used as the foundation for the next stage of testing



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Injection Molding – Phase 2 Results

- Phase 2 DOE Approach: We proved operation in new area with confidence by centering new test at previously predicted operation area (shown in white).
- Result: While original prediction was ok, a better point of operation was determined (shown in red). Process adjusted to this new point. Solution continues to work after 7 years.



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Consulting and Training services from DOE and SPC to project planning and management

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Phone: 651-230-3861

Email: <u>Perry@PerrysSolutions.com</u>

Website: www.PerrysSolutions.com



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